

XML -

XML XML XML XML XML .

XML :

```
<?xml
  version="version_number"
  encoding="encoding_declaration"
  standalone="standalone_status"
?>
```

= :

1.0

XML .

UTF-8, UTF-16, ISO-10646-UCS-2, ISO-10646-UCS-4, ISO-8859-1 to ISO-8859-9, ISO-2022-JP, Shift_JIS, EUC-JP

UTF-8

DTD
yes

XML

- XML XML XML .
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- XML ;

XML

XML :

XML :

```
<?xml >
```

XML :

```
<?xml version="1.0">
```

XML :

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no" ?>
```

XML :

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='iso-8859-1' standalone='no' ?>
```